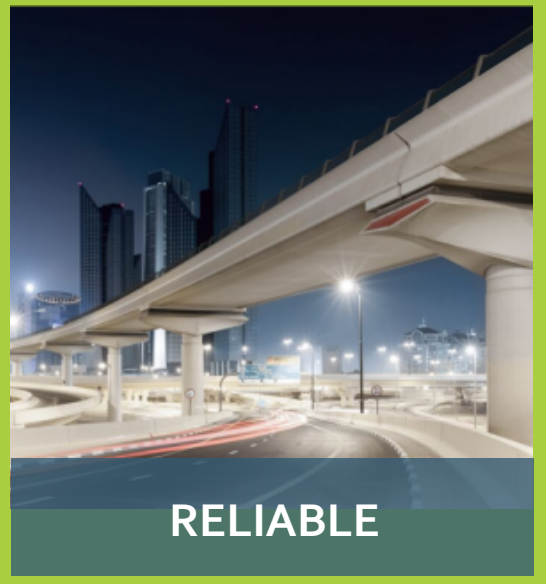
Wi-SUN Alliance: Technology, Certification and Status

Phil Beecher, President and CEO

August 2019

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

What is Wi-SUN Alliance?



A global ecosystem of member companies seeking to accelerate the implementation of open standards-based Field Area Networks (FAN) and Internet of Things (IoT).

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

Over 240 members representing 26 countries

With 60% growth in global membership in 12 months

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

>90 Million Wi-SUN Capable Endpoints Deployed Worldwide

– Navigant Research

>90 M

NAVIGANT RESEARCH

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

An Established Leader Enabling Innovation in Smart Solutions

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

An Established Leader Enabling Innovation in Smart Solutions

- Promotes multi-vendor interoperability, vendor competition, and customer choice

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

An Established Leader Enabling Innovation in Smart Solutions

- Promotes multi-vendor interoperability, vendor competition, and customer choice
- **Robust certification program to ensure interoperability, for wireless devices for outdoor Field Area Networks (FAN), Home Area Networks (HAN) and other IoT networks**

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

An Established Leader Enabling Innovation in Smart Solutions

- Promotes multi-vendor interoperability, vendor competition, and customer choice
- Robust certification program to ensure interoperability, for wireless devices for outdoor Field Area Networks (FAN), Home Area Networks (HAN) and other IoT networks
- **Enables diverse ecosystem of solution providers including, cities, utilities, government institutions, and academia to collaborate on smart solutions**

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

An Established Leader Enabling Innovation in Smart Solutions

- Promotes multi-vendor interoperability, vendor competition, and customer choice
- Robust certification program to ensure interoperability, for wireless devices for outdoor Field Area Networks (FAN), Home Area Networks (HAN) and other IoT networks
- Enables diverse ecosystem of solution providers including, cities, utilities, government institutions, and academia to collaborate on smart solutions
- **Delivers global reach with over 240 members in over 26 countries**

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

A complete ecosystem

From Silicon to Solutions

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

Wi-SUN Members

Promoter Members (8)

Cisco, Itron, Landis+Gyr, NICT, OMRON, Renesas, Toshiba Leading Innovation, Trilliant

Contributor Members (82)

A2U ICT, ABB, ACCESS, Ad-Sol Nissin, ADD, ALPS, Analog Devices, Anritsu, arm, AVANGRID, CME, DAS COISAS, D.D.L Digital Design Lab, ELDORADO, Enestone, EPRI, ETRI, EDIC Systems Inc., exegin, Fuji Electric, Freestyle, Friendcom, FUJITSU, GridNet, GlobalSign, HEXING, Hochschule Offenburg, 工業技術研究院, I-O DATA, ISO, Kalkitech, KAIFA, Korea Radio Promotion, KEYSIGHT TECHNOLOGIES, ROHM GROUP LAPIS SEMICONDUCTOR, maxell, Micro Technology, mct, MEDIOTEC, Mitsubishi Electric, muRata, NEC, NEC, NISSIN SYSTEMS, NIVIS, NAGANO, NTT Communications, NTT EAST, Nuratech Labs, NXP, Oi Electric Co.,Ltd., OKI, OSAKA GAS, OSAKI, OTSL, Panasonic, PARADOX ENGINEERING, PG&E, PROcubed, PURDUE UNIVERSITY, Q-tecno, REPUBLIC POLYTECHNIC, ROHM SEMICONDUCTOR, Sagemcom, SATOR, SIGMA DELTA TECHNOLOGIES, SILICON LABS, SKYLEY NETWORKS, 住友電工 SUMITOMO ELECTRIC, TAIYO YUDEN, TF PAYMENT SERVICE, TESSERA, TOKYO GAS, Texas Instruments, Toshiba Toko Meter Systems Co., Ltd., Ubiquitous, UL Technology, Vango, WIREPAS, VertexCom, Xcel Energy

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

Wi-SUN Members

Adopter Members (104)

Accton Making Partnership Work · Anacle · aptilo NETWORKS · Atmark Techno · J-J0X · Azbil · BKK · BOOLEJAPAN · Boreas Group · BotBox · BSES · Building Brains · CDS WIRELESS · CEC · CityFlow Tecnologia · Cloudy IO Inc. · computime · COTS Technology · CPFL ENERGIA · Crystal · CYANCONNODE · DAIKIN · Desh Tecnologia S.A · DHBVN · DIEHL Metering · DUKE ENERGY. · EnerNex · Ensemble Tech Private Limited · Eron Energy PTV · Escom Research Testing & Development · FORTE · GCT · Genus · GRID20/20 · Hawaiian Electric Maui Electric Hawai'i Electric Light · HCC embedded · HITACHI Inspire the Next · ICTpower GmbH · Indra · Inergy Systems · inesh · INTRINSIC ID · ISGF · iwow · J&D SMART SENSING · JET · kamstrup · Kepco · M2M TELEMETRIA · mct · meazon · Melange Systems Private Limited Wireless controls in action · MICROEJ · Milandr · Mitsunami Proposal for electronics · ncs · NetKlass · nextDrive · nuri TELECOM · OSAKA GAS · OVAL · PG&E · Pacific Communication Group · PHYTEC · RATOC Systems, Inc. · S&N · STAR INSTRUMENT · Tantalus · TECSYS · VANTEON ELECTRONIC DESIGN · WAPCOS LIMITED · we-do-IT · wico · WORLDPICOM

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

Test Lab Members

Test Lab Members (8)

Allion Engineering Services

ELDORADO

ETC

JEMIC

ICTC

tecnalia Inspiring Business

TELEC Empower the wave!

TÜVRheinland®

Allion, JEMIC, TELEC, TUV Rheinland are Wi-SUN Approved Test Labs

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

Standards Development - the need for IEEE 802.15.4g

- In 2008 there were no wireless communications standards for Peer to Peer Field Area Networks
- There were various Field Area Network solutions, including Arch Rock (Cisco), Elster, Itron, Landis+Gyr, Silver Spring Networks (Itron),
- They used similar technology, but not interoperable

A standard was needed - IEEE802.15.4g

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

14

Standards Development IEEE 802.15.4g - Scope

- Initial Focus was on Smart Utility Network Communication
- Standard was optimised for Large Scale outdoor Wireless Mesh Networks – i.e. Field Area Networks
- Goal was to take proven technology and create a standard to meet FAN needs and allow interoperable products globally
- First published in March 2012 and included in 802.15.4 revision in 2015

Copyright © 2016 Wi-SUN™ Alliance
Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

IEEE 802.15.4g feature summary

Features and Outcomes

- Takes advantage of proven technology
- Backward compatibility with installed base of 10's of millions of meters
- Great flexibility
  - Multiple data rates
  - Robust error detection
  - Optional forward error correction
  - Supports direct use of an IP network layer without 6LoWPAN
- Support for Global and Regional frequency bands
  - 902-907.5 & 915-928 MHz in Brazil
  - 902-928 MHz in US and many other regions
  - 920MHz Japan
  - 868.3 MHz Europe

Further extended with 802.15.4u and 802.15.4v

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

16

Target Applications

Wi-SUN supports applications that enhance efficiency, quality of service and resilience including:

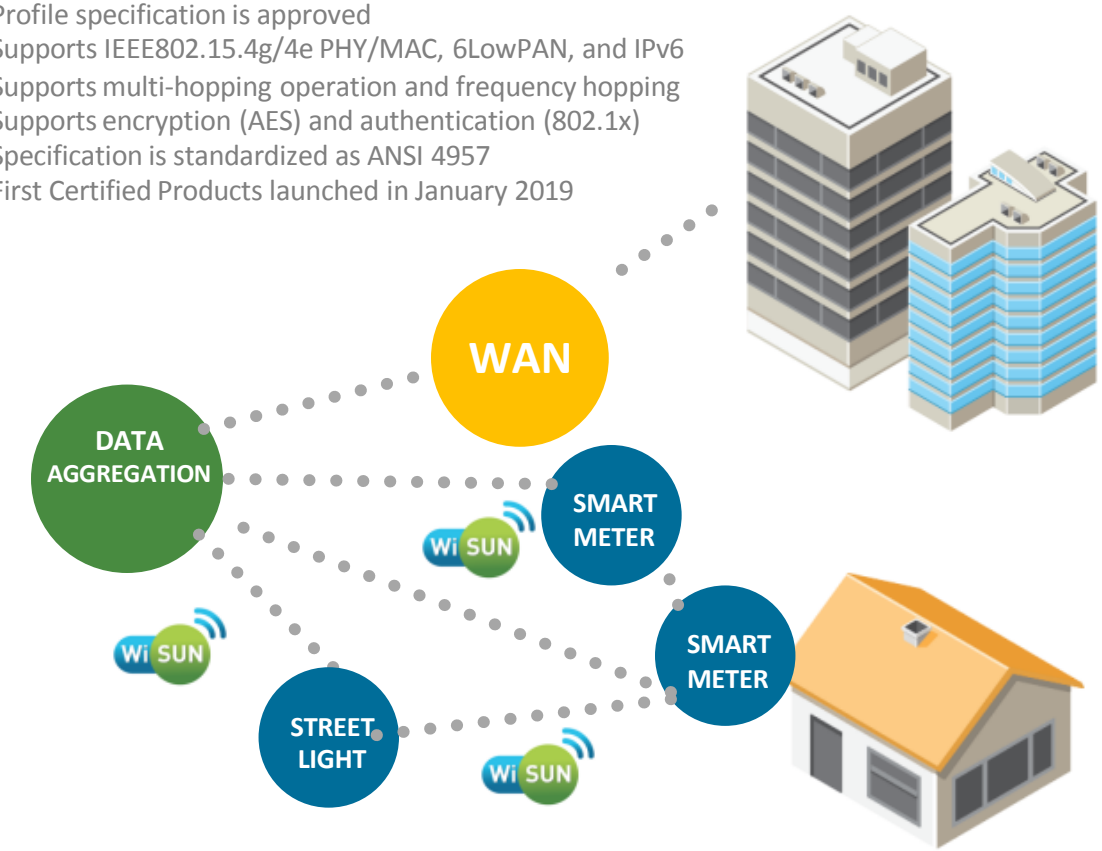
- ***Smart utilities***: Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI), Peak Load Management, distribution automation and smart metering
- ***Smart cities***: Infrastructure management, street lighting, parking, traffic and transport systems
- ***Smart home***: Smart thermostats, air cond, heating, energy usage displays and health and well-being applications
- ***M2M***: Agriculture, structural health monitoring (e.g. bridges, buildings, etc.), monitoring and asset management

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

Profile Specifications for Smart Utility/City Applications

FIELD AREA NETWORK (FAN) Profile

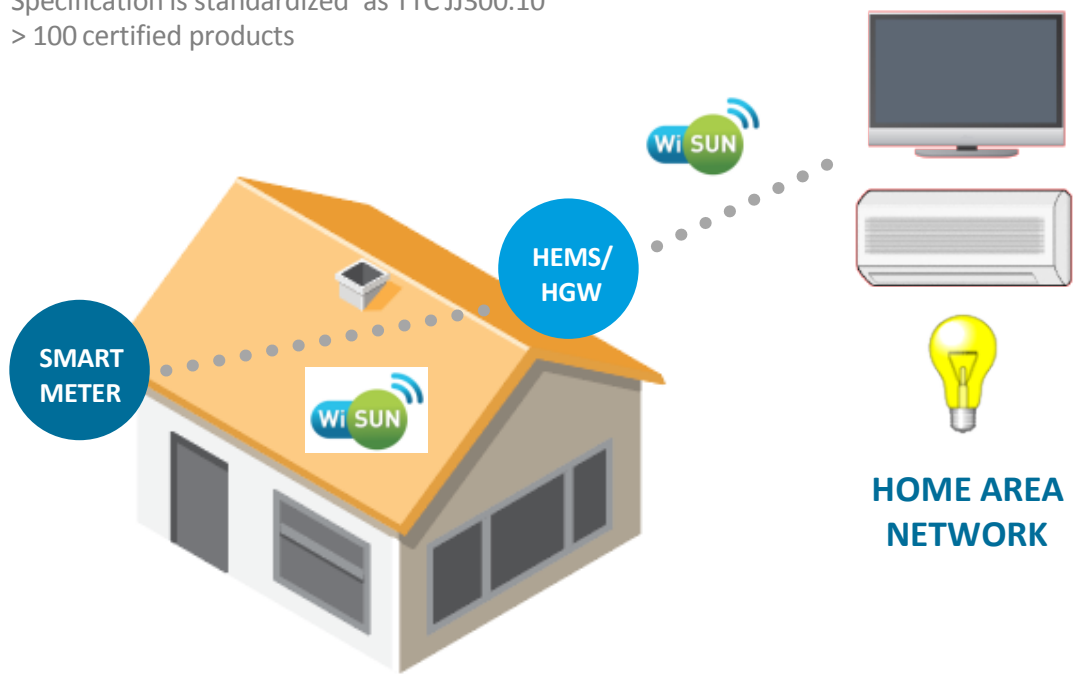
- Profile specification is approved
- Supports IEEE802.15.4g/4e PHY/MAC, 6LowPAN, and IPv6
- Supports multi-hopping operation and frequency hopping
- Supports encryption (AES) and authentication (802.1x)
- Specification is standardized as ANSI 4957
- First Certified Products launched in January 2019



FAN: Communication Between Smart Meters and Distribution Automation

HOME AREA NETWORK (HAN) Profile

- Profile Specification is approved (Wi-SUN profile for ECHONET Lite)
- Support IEEE802.15.4g/4e PHY/MAC, 6LowPAN, and IPv6
- Support encryption (AES) and authentication(PANA)
- Specification is standardized as TTC JJ300.10
- > 100 certified products



TEPCO B-ROUTE: Communication between Smart Meters and HEMS

HAN: Communication between HEMS controller and HAN device

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

What is the Wi-SUN FAN specification ?

- Technical specification and certification program for interoperable, multi-service, secure IPv6 over IEEE 802.15.4g* wireless mesh network.
- Use Cases:
  - Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI)
  - Distribution Automation (DA)
  - Smart Cities
- Global standard: North America, Japan, Korea, India, Brazil, Australia, Asia Pacific, EU, etc.

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

What are the Key Use Cases for Wi-SUN FAN?

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

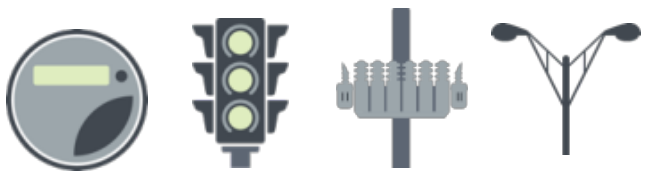
What are the benefits of FAN Certification?

For utilities, smart cities, FAN Certification ensures interoperability, which results in accelerated time to market.

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

Certification delivers Interoperability

Standardization Body	Industry Alliance	Interoperable Products
IEEE802.11 Wireless LAN	Wi-Fi™	
IEEE802.15.4g Wireless SUN	Wi SUN Alliance	



Wi-SUN Alliance is the certification organization for large scale IoT Networks

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

Certification Program Elements

Test method and specification	• Wi-SUN Alliance members develop test methodology and test specification
Test equipment	• Wi-SUN Test and Certification Committee (TCC) works with test equipment vendors to provide test harness for conformance testing
Test laboratory	• TCC works with Wi-SUN approved test laboratories (ATLs) to deliver third party testing
Test bed units	• TCC works with product vendor to develop test bed units (TBU) to facilitate the third party interoperability testing • TBU is a customized implementation for constructing the test bed

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

Testing Methodology

- Two Part Testing:
  - Conformance component – assessing Device Under Test for conformance to the specification using specialized test environment
  - Interoperability component – assessing Device Under Test for interoperability with reference implementations
- Device Under Test must pass all relevant tests to be eligible for certification
- All testing is conducted by a Wi-SUN appointed Independent Test Laboratory – Third Party Testing
- Test Laboratory prepares Test Report

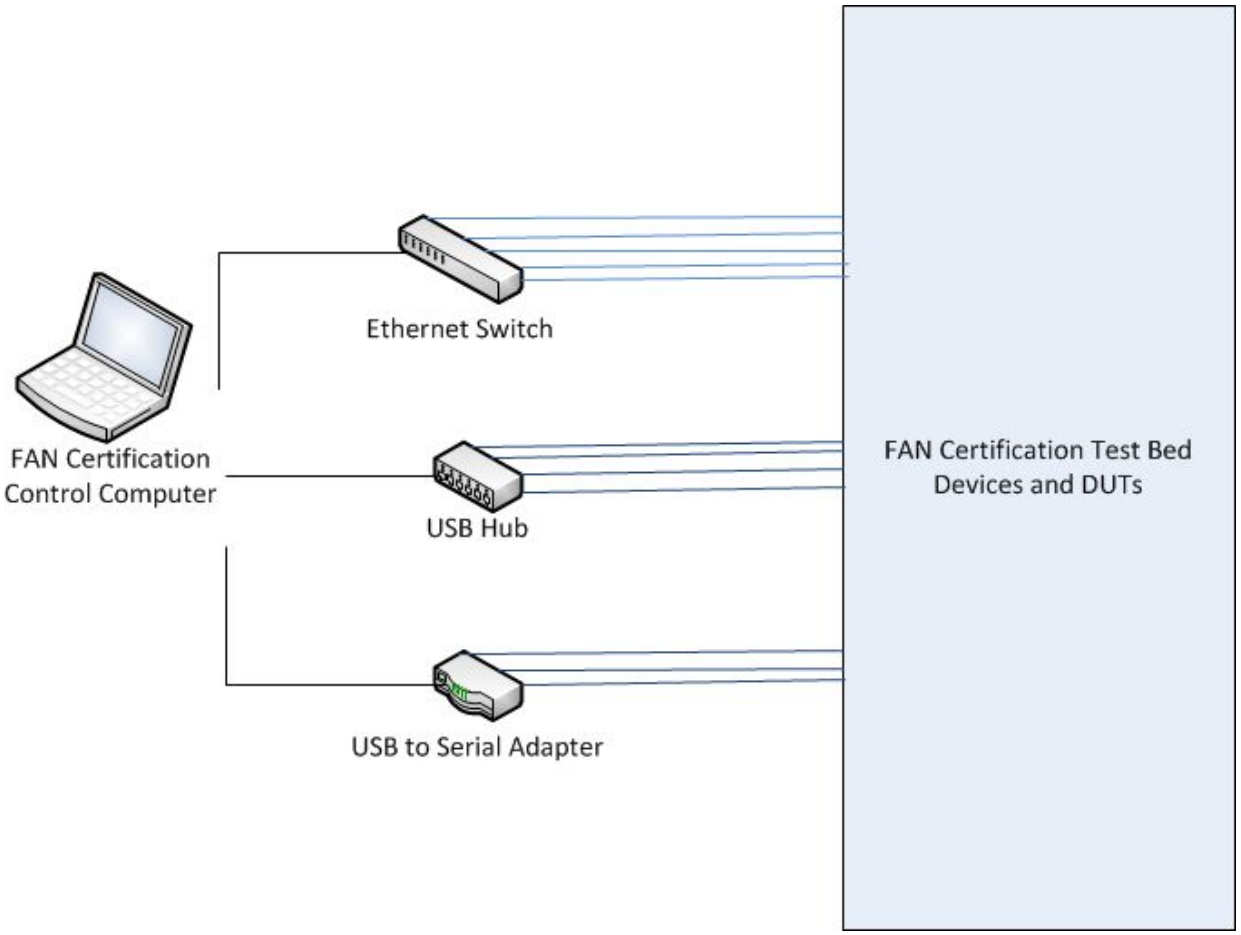
Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

FAN Certification Testing Overview

- FAN Conformance Test Bed
  - Test Bed Controller
    - Script driven TBC to automate FAN device certification.
      - TBC controls test bed as certification test plan is executed upon a Device Under Test.
  - Test Bed Units
    - 14 TBUs constitute the test bed.
      - Test Bed Units from multiple vendors
      - TBUs implement the API used by the Test Bed Controller.
  - Wireshark protocol decoder
    - Wireshark protocol decoder is integrated into the TBC and test bed.

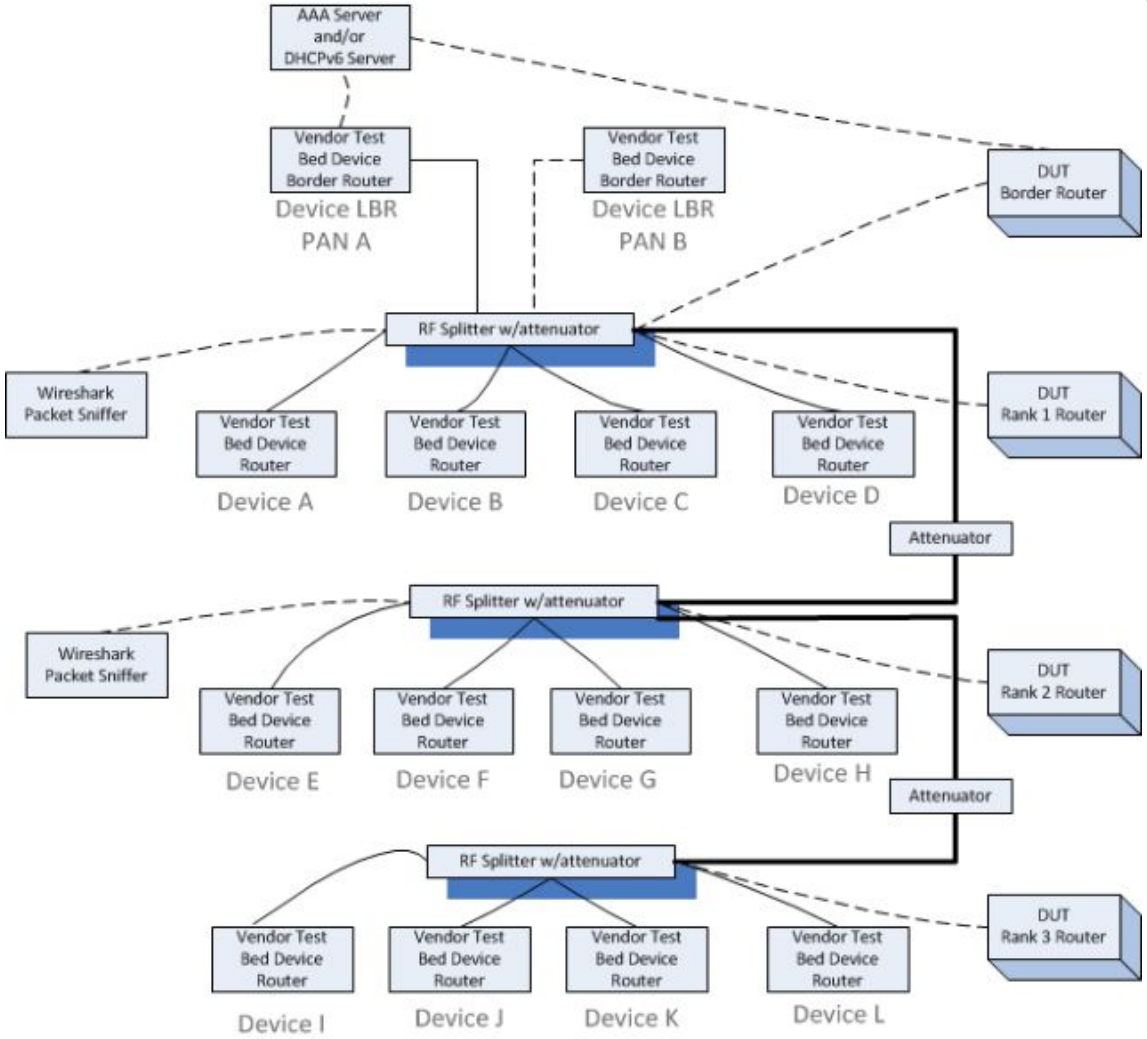
Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

FAN Certification Test Bed Overview



Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

FAN Certification Test Bed Internal Detail



Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

Wi SUN Certified FAN

IR509, IR 529
WPAN Industrial Router
CGR 1120, CGR 1240
Connected Grid Router
+ 8 more products

Bridge 5 –WS
Network
Platform

The N550 Network Node
an integral part of
Gridstream® Connect

Collaborated on the
development of the
EW-WSN BP35C4

RF (RAA604S00)+
MCU(RX651)
wireless solution

Test services
provider

Test tool
provider

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

Benefits of Mesh Networks

Please view the animation on the Wi-SUN website:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oPuOqdHYcTk

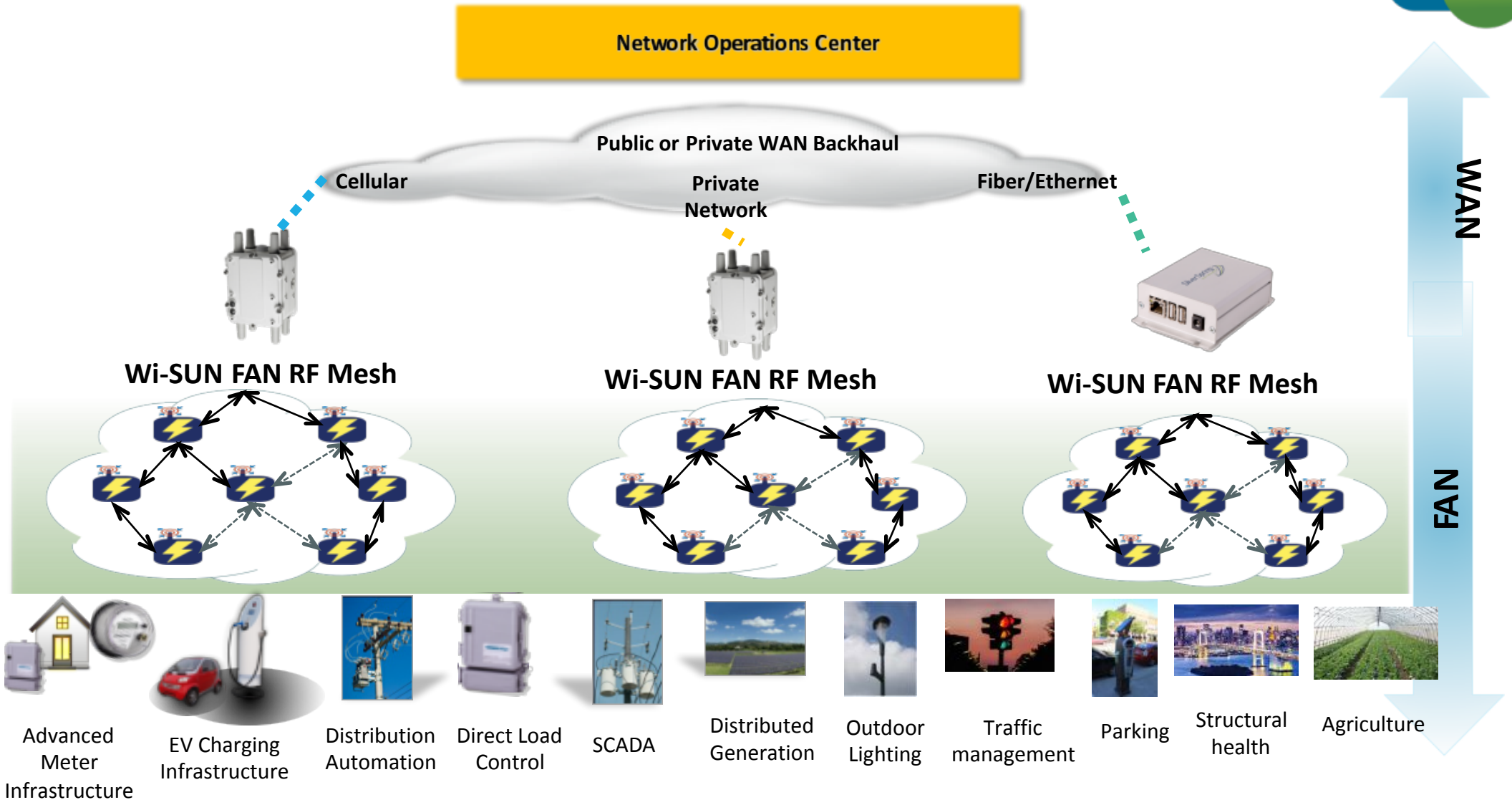
Comparing IoT Networks at a Glance

Download the whitepaper from here:

https://www.wi-sun.org/tcwp-en/file

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

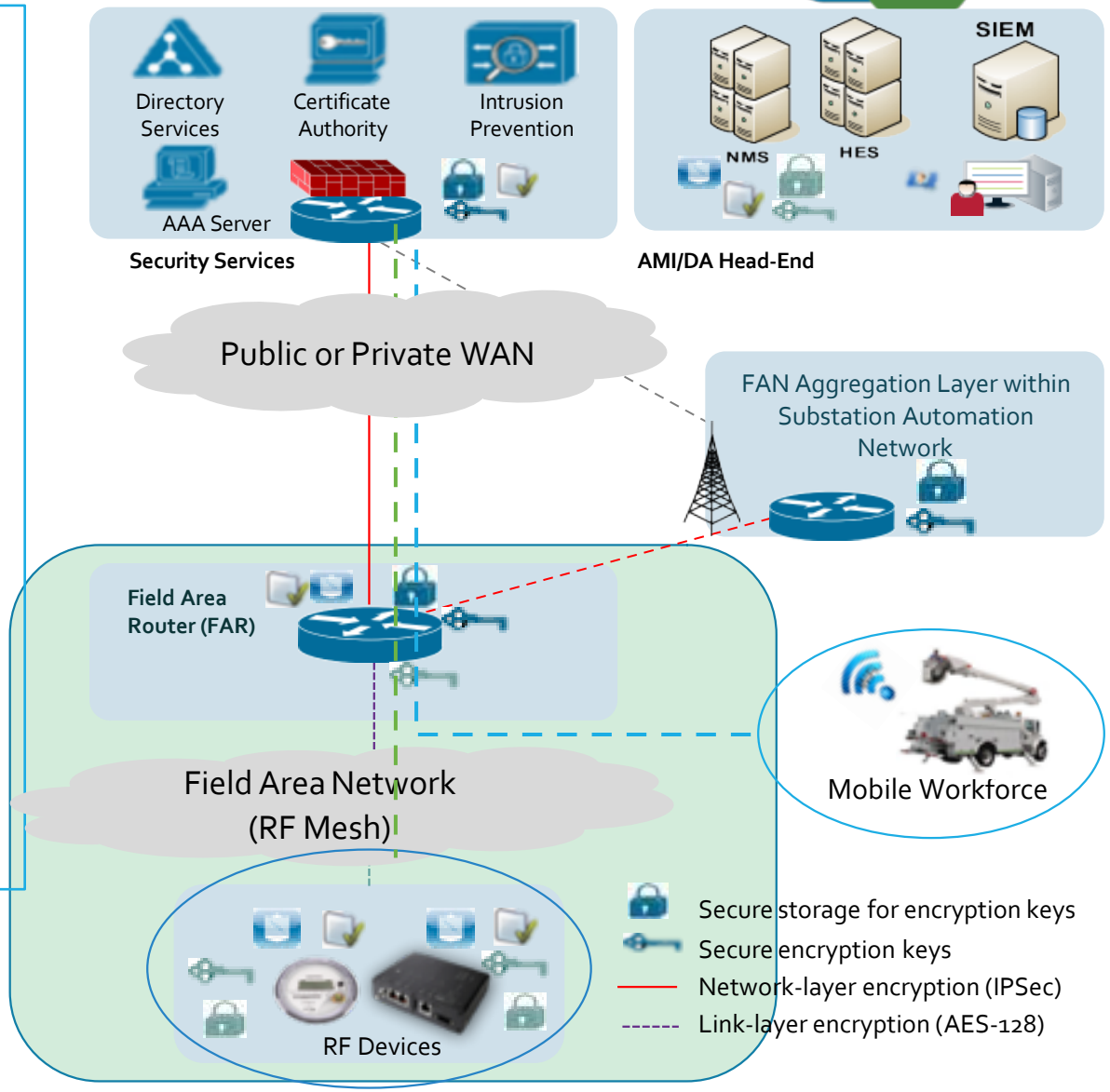
Wi-SUN FAN Architecture



Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

Wi-SUN FAN Security Architecture

- Device hardening with 802.1AR and hardware security chip or PUF
- Network hardening tools
- Certificate-based identities
- Role based Access Control
- 802.1x-based access control for meters, routers, grid devices
- Frequency hopping RF
- Link-layer encryption in RF Mesh
- Group-based key generation and management (mesh)
- Network-layer encryption for WAN Backhaul (IPSec)
- Over the air upgradable devices



Secure Device Identity via Digital Certificates

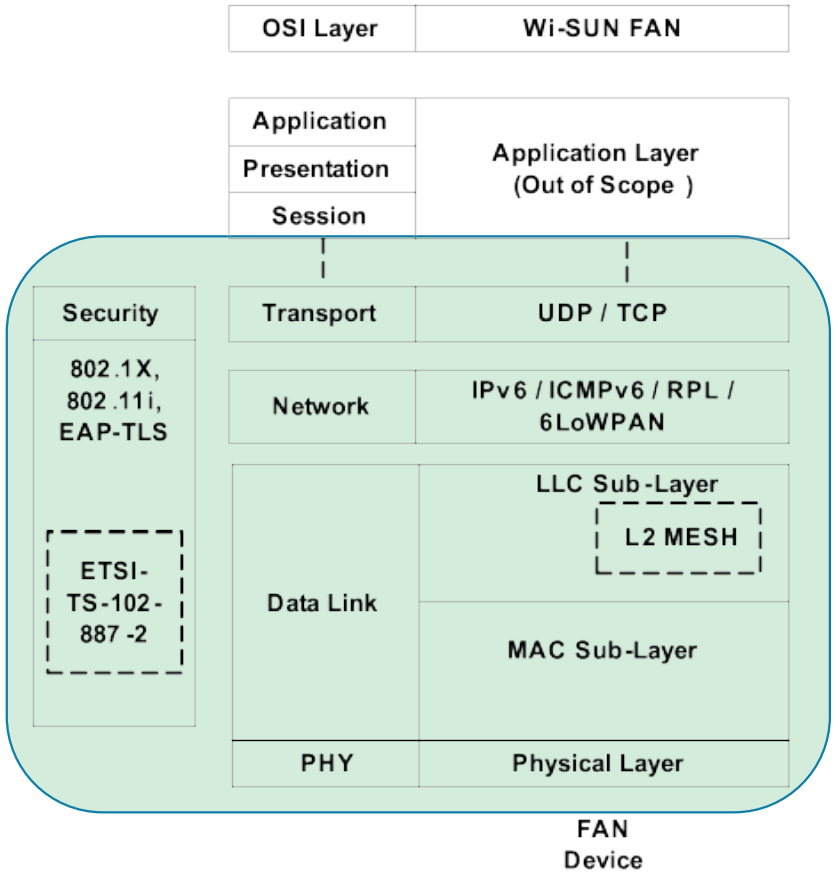
Strong user identities with Role-Based Access

Time-stamped logs, correlation at SIEM

Separation of AMI vs. non-AMI traffic, segmentation

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

Wi-SUN FAN Stack Overview



IPv6 protocol suite

- TCP/UDP
- 6LoWPAN Adaptation + Header Compression
- DHCPv6 for IP address management.
- Routing using RPL.
- ICMPv6.
- Unicast and Multicast forwarding.

Security

- 802.1X/EAP-TLS/PKI Authentication.
- 802.11i Group Key Management
- Optional ETSI-TS-102-887-2 Node 2 Node Key Management

MAC based on IEEE 802.15.4e + IE extensions

- Frequency hopping
- Discovery/Join
- Protocol Dispatch (IEEE 802.15.9)

PHY based on 802.15.4g, 802.15.4u, 802.15.4v

- Various data rates and regions

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance

For More Information

For more information or questions contact:

info@wi-sun.org
www.wi-sun.org

Follow us:

www.linkedin.com

Wi-SUN Alliance Group

@WiSunAlliance

Copyright © 2019 Wi-SUN™ Alliance